

ACI 318-02			318-99
	ACI 318 code	ACI 318-02	
2002	ACI 318-02가	7가	, 318-02
		$U=1.4(D+F)$ (1)	가
		$U=1.2(D+F+T)+1.6(L+H)$	
		+0.5(Lr or S or R) (2)	
		$U=1.2D+1.6(Lr or S or R)$	
		+ (1.0L or 0.8W) (3)	
		$U=1.2D+1.0L$	
		+0.5(Lr or S or R) (4)	(1) (D)
		$U=1.2D+1.0E+1.0L+0.2S$ (5)	
	2002	$U=0.9D+1.6W+1.6H$ (6)	(T), (F)
	ACI 318	$U=0.9D+1.0H+1.6H$ (7)	
1971	가	, D= , F=	
가		, T= ,	1.4 1.2
	1971 ACI	, L=	(D) (F)
318		, Lr= (roof	가 1.4
	2002	live load), S= (雪) (snow	(D T, F가
		load), R = (雨) (rain	1.2)
		load), W = , E =	(2) (L) (H)
		, H =	가 1.7 1.6
			(Lr),
		ACI 318-02	(S), (R)
		(Lr),	(0.5Lr+1.6L),
		(S), (R)	(1.6Lr+1.0L)
ACI 318-02	318-99		
	가		(3) (W)
		'Uniform Building Code'	1.7
			0.75



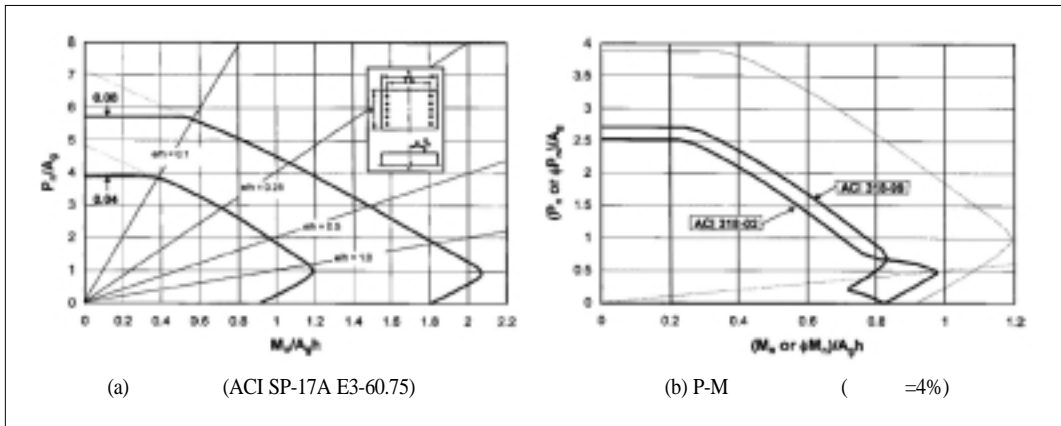
, 318-99 (0.9D+1.43E) , 0.9D+1.3W=220, 0.9D+
 318-02 1.6W=250 250/220=
 (0.9D+1.3W) (0.9D+1.4E) . 1.136 318-99
 , 318-02 1 13.6% 가가
 318-02 .
 1.6 가
 ,
 (0.9D+1.6W) 2002 가
 D=L=100 , 1.2D+1.6L
 =280, 1.4D+1.7L=300
 (4) (E) 280/310=0.903 318-99
 9.7% 가 ,
 1.1E . ,
 , 318-02 . 1999
 가 1.4D . , ,
 , , +
 가 .
 , 가 가 ,
 . , D=W=100
 1.

	ACI 318-99	ACI 318-02
(D)	U = 1.4D + 1.7	U = 1.4D
(L)		U = 1.2D + 1.6L
(D)	U = 0.75(1.4D + 1.7L + 1.7W)	U = 1.2D + 1.6L + 0.8W
(L)	= 1.05D + 1.275L + 1.275W	U = 0.9D + 1.3W
(W)	U = 1.2D + 1.0L + 1.6W	U = 0.9D + 1.6W
(D)	U = 0.75(1.4D + 1.7L + 1.87E)	U = 1.2D + 1.0L + 1.0E
(L)	= 1.05D + 1.275L + 1.403E	U = 0.9D + 1.0E
(E)	U = 0.9D + 1.43E	



ACI 318-02				(5) : =0.7 =0.65
	가 ((6) strut-and-tie model
	0.005) =0.7			0.75
	가 , =0.65(: =0.75			
	=0.7)			
가 , (3) - (2
(transition region)) :			
(1) () :				()
	0.005			
				가
0.005	0.65(=0.7)			
(0.9			
) =0.9				(1)
(2) - (
) :	$(P_u < 0.1f_{ck} A_g \text{ or } P_b)$			
	(4) : =0.85 =0.75			
	2.			
(ACI 318-99)	()		(ACI 318-02)	
	ACI 318-99	ACI 318-02		
(=0)	0.90	0.90		
, +	0.90			
, +				
-	0.75	0.70	-	
-	0.70	0.65	-	
	0.85	0.75		
()	0.70	0.65	()	
	0.85	0.85		
-	-	0.75	strut-and-tie models	

가	318-02 : $U_{02}=1.2D+1.0L+1.6W$ =280	$U_{99}/U_{02} = 0.830$, 318-02	가
		가		
		, 0.830		
(D)	/1.133=0.732가	,)	0.65(
(L) 가			0.9가	, 0.005
(D=L=100), ACI 318-99 :		27%		
$U_{99}=1.4D+1.7L=310$, ACI 318-				318-02
02 : $U_{02}=1.2D+1.6L=280$			318-99	0.65/0.7=0.929가
$U_{99}/U_{02}= 1.107$		27% 가		가
	318-02	가		1.0
10.7%				0.7/0.65
가	, =1.077()		가
가	가	0.75	0.9/0.7=1.286	가
	/0.7=1.070		2 (b)	가
(2) , ,		가		가
	가	,		10%
	가	가	가	
$U_{99}/U_{02}=0.85/0.75=$	(3) P-M		318-02	
1.133 ,				40%
D=L=100		1 (a)	가	
	, 1.107	ACI 318-99		318-99
/1.113=0.995	318-02	(b)		40%
가	P-M	. 318-		
	99			가
	가	$P_n=0$	=0.9 , P_n	
	D=W=100, L=0	$0.1f_{ck}A_g$	=0.7()	
ACI 318-99 : $U_{99}=0.75$, $0 < P_n$	$0.1f_{ck}A_g$	
(1.4D+1.7L+1.7W)=232.5, ACI		가 0.9	0.7	가



1. ACI 318-99 318-02 P-M

가

, 2002

가

318-02

ACI

10%
가

가

가

가

가

ACI 318

1. ACI 318-99, 'Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete and Commentary'; 1999, American Concrete Institute
 2. ACI 318-02, 'Building Code Requirements for Structural Concrete and Commentary'; 2002, American Concrete Institute
 3. Howard Epstein, 'How Does the Change from ACI 318-99 to 318-02 Influence Capacity?'; 2003. 11, Journal of Practice Periodical on Structural Design and Construction, ASCE, pp.180-185
- : ()
sympark@kict.re.kr

가

1970

1000

가

1981

100


, 1987

7

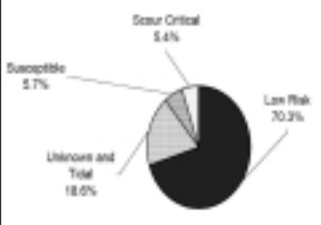
255

가

2003



1. Schoharie creek



2.

1950

, 1980

Schoharie

(1)

가

HEC(Hydraulic Engineering Circular)-18, HEC-20, HEC-23

1988

가

. 2002

(State DOT)

480,000

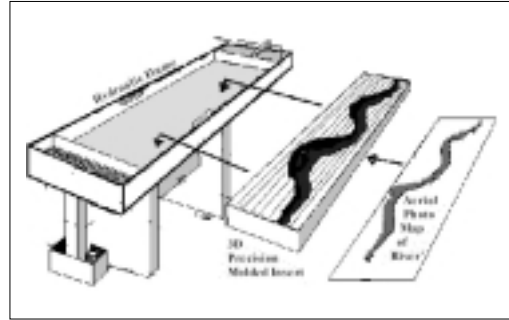
390,000

가가

(2),

1.

GIS-Based Bridge Scour Prioritization	
CAESAR(An Expert System for Cataloging and Expert Evaluation of Scour Risk at Bridge Sites)	

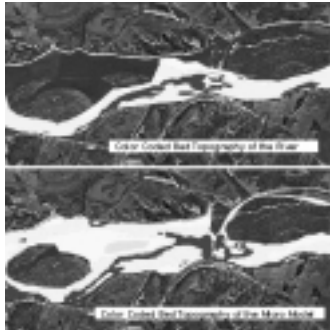


4

가 가

가

가



3

가 가 ,

가
가 (flow visualization) 가

Mississippi
, Mississippi
Missouri 가

가

: <http://www.jice.or.jp/micro/>
: ()
yeo917@kict.re.kr

CSO



(CSOs, Combined Sewer Overflows)

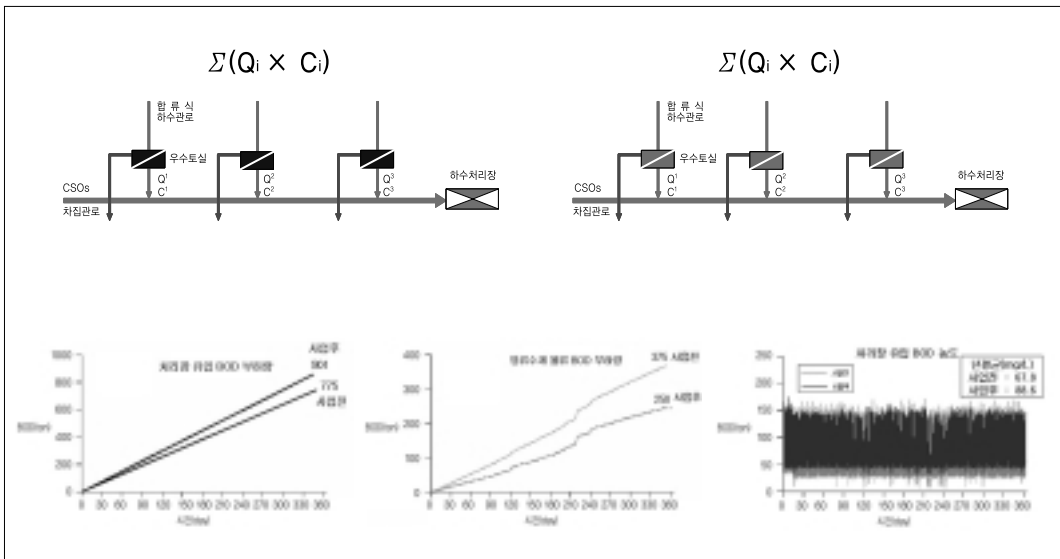


1.

가

가

가



2.

(SWMM)

1.

(SWMM)

	BOD (mg/L)	67.8	88.6	30.7% 가
()	BOD (ton)	775	901	16.3% 가
	BOD (ton)	375	252	33.3%

Q_i Q_j 가 , 가
3

$(Q_i \times C_i)$. 1 G
 $(Q_j \times C_j)$ 가 .

1. , 1997.
2. , 2003.
: ()
hmsong@kict.re.kr